

## Problem Set 1

14.71

Due October 8, 2009

### 1. Theory

- a) Can there be a foreign exchange crisis with a flexible exchange rate? Explain.
- b) How can there be a financial crisis with no uncertainty and perfect foresight?
- c) What is the analog of a fixed exchange rate for banks?
- d) Do rational investors prevent bubbles? Why or why not?
- e) How do bubbles turn into crises?

### 2. History

- a) What conditions lead to a banking crisis?
- b) What are some consequences of a banking crisis?
- c) Do industrial countries have fewer banking crises than developing ones?
- d) What determines whether prices decline or production (GDP) falls after a banking crisis?
- e) When did financial crises start?

### 3. The Great Depression

- a) How did World War One contribute to the Great Depression?
- b) What policies of the 1920s made the Great Depression more likely?
- c) Why were there currency crises in 1931?
- d) What was the Fed's "great mistake"?
- e) Why did industrial unemployment stay high in industrial economies during the 1930s?

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