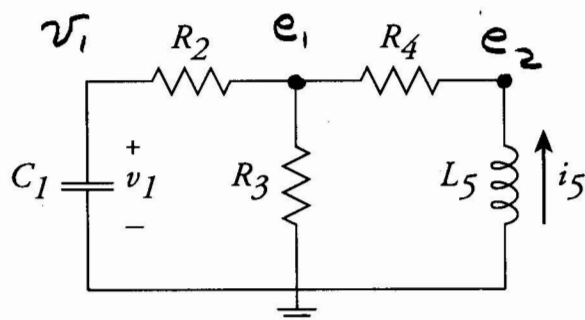


To find state-space equations for this system,

- ① Treat v_1, i_5 as sources
- ② Find i_1, v_5 in terms of v_1, i_5
- ③ Use constitutive laws to find

$$\frac{d}{dt} v_1, \frac{d}{dt} i_5$$

We can use the loop method or node method. I will use the node method (even though loop method would have one fewer equation)



The node equations are:

$$e_1: (G_2 + G_3 + G_4) e_1 - G_4 e_2 = G_2 v_1$$

$$e_2: -G_4 e_1 + G_4 e_2 = i_5$$

Plugging in numbers,

$$1.5 e_1 - e_2 = 0.25 v_1$$

$$-e_2 + e_2 = i_5$$

Solving (by row reduction or matrix inverse),

$$\begin{pmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.5v_1 + 2i_5 \\ 0.5v_1 + 3i_5 \end{pmatrix}$$

Now, find \dot{v}_1, \dot{i}_5

$$\dot{v}_1 = \frac{1}{C_1} \dot{i}_1 = 2\dot{i}_1$$

i_1 can be found by applying KCL @ v_1 :

$$\dot{i}_1 + \frac{v_1 - e_1}{R_2} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \dot{i}_1 = \frac{e_1 - v_1}{R_2} = \frac{1}{4} [(0.5v_1 + 2i_5) - v_1]$$

$$= -0.125v_1 + 0.5i_5$$

$$\Rightarrow \dot{v}_1 = 2\dot{i}_1 = -0.25v_1 + i_5$$

To find \dot{i}_5 , use

$$\dot{i}_5 = \frac{1}{L_5} v_5 = \frac{1}{L_5} (-e_2)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (-0.5v_1 - 3i_5)$$

$$= -0.25v_1 - 1.5i_5$$

Therefore,

$$\frac{d}{dt} \begin{bmatrix} v_1 \\ i_5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -0.25 & 1 \\ -0.25 & -1.5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v_1 \\ i_5 \end{bmatrix}$$